The Bahamas

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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Contents

General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Nassau	**English**	**Bahama Dollar**

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

The Bahamas
10,010

Germany
349,360
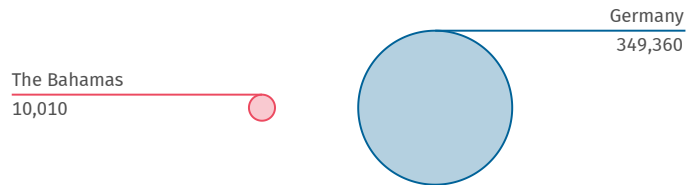
Source: WB-WDI

Economy and finance

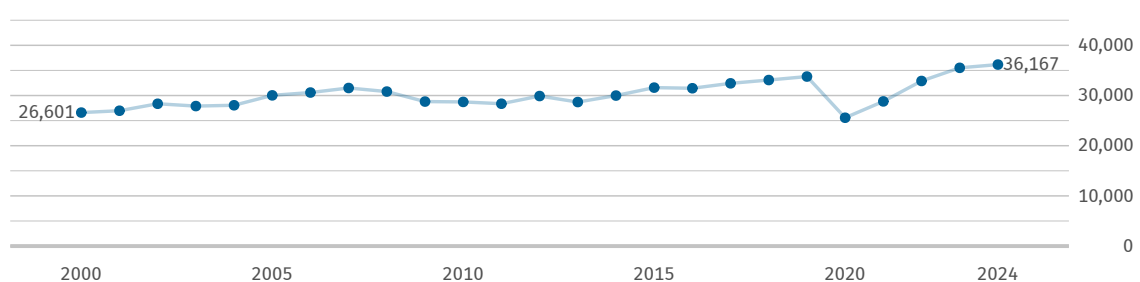| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
15	**+21**	**36,167**	**37,564**
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

4.1

2.0
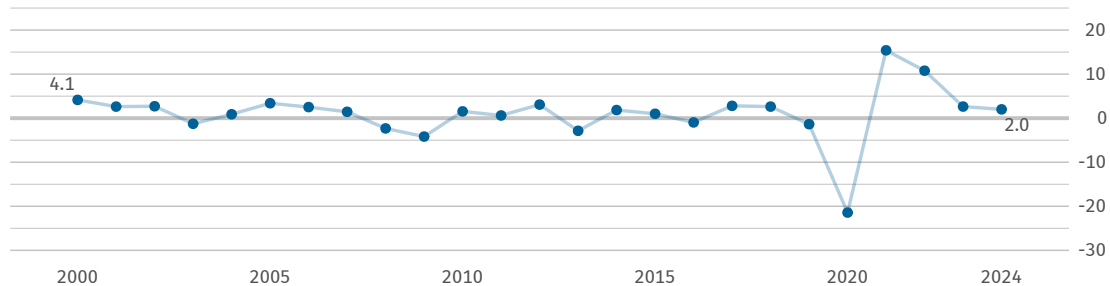
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

26,601

36,167

Source: IMF-WEO

3

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024
US$

The Bahamas
36,167

Germany
54,990
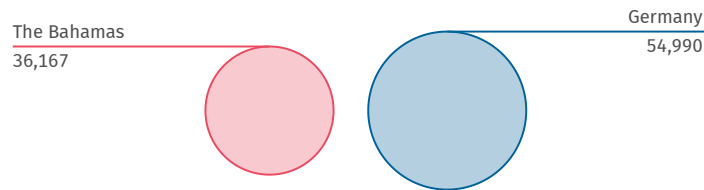
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
+0.4	**78.8**	**-1.3**
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

11.7
11.6

22.4
21.1

● revenue ● expenditure

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

0.1

-1.3

● surplus ● deficit

Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
29.904	**7.991**	**1.459**	**0.419**
(2023)	(2023)	(2023)	(2023)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

Population

Population total	Population density	Life expectancy at birth (women)	Life expectancy at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
401	**40**	**78.2**	**70.9**
(2024)	(2022)	(2023)	(2023)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2024
1,000

Germany
83,511

The Bahamas
401

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

Projection medium variant after 2023

1950 1975 2000 2025 2050 2075 2100
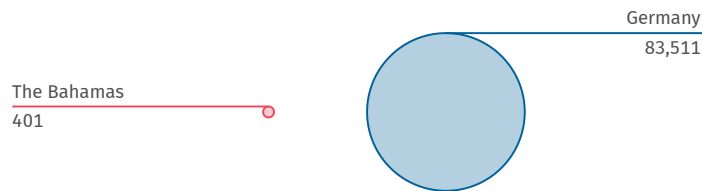
400
200
0
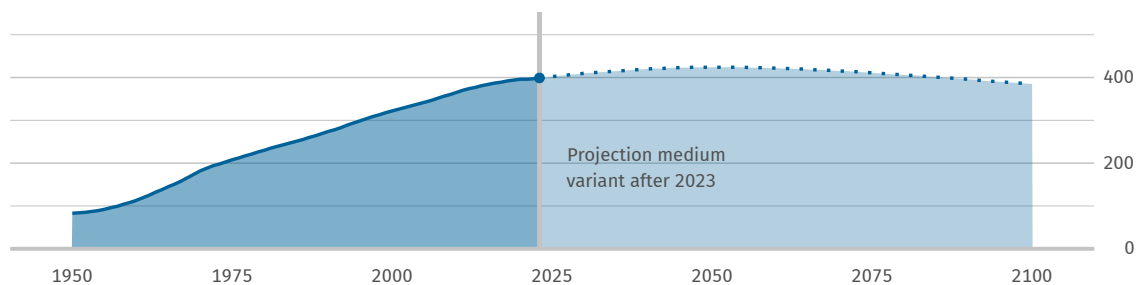
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium
variant after 2023

1950   1975   2000   2025   2050   2075   2100

100
75
50
25
0

■ under 15-year-olds   ■ 15- to 64-year-olds   ■ 65-year-olds and older
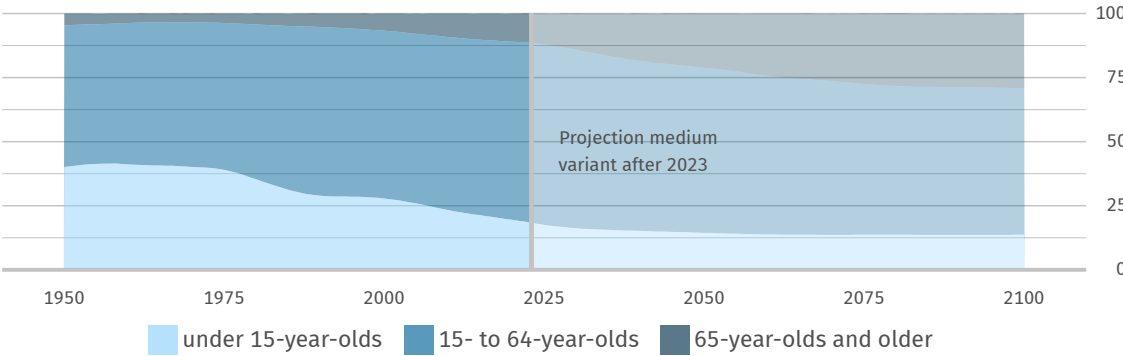
Source: UN-POP

Population pyramid, 2024
% of total population

men   age group   women

	100+	
	95–99	
	90–94	
	85–89	
	80–84	
	75–79	
	70–74	
	65–69	
	60–64	
	55–59	
	50–54	
	45–49	
	40–44	
	35–39	
	30–34	
	25–29	
	20–24	
	15–19	
	10–14	
	5–9	
	0–4	

6   5   4   3   2   1   0   0   1   2   3   4   5   6

Source: UN-POP

Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
1.9 (2017) Source: WHO	**2.7** (2021) Source: WHO	**34.5** (2019) Source: WHO	**47.3** (2022) Source: WHO

Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
2.8 (2023) Source: UNESCO	**11.7** (2023) Source: UNESCO	**12.3** (2023) Source: UNESCO	**No data** Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
65.9 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	**237** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	**72.0** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	**15.8** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%

Source: ILOSTAT

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Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023
%

Employment

2.9	12.2	84.9	0.0

Gross value added

0.5	9.8	89.7	0.0
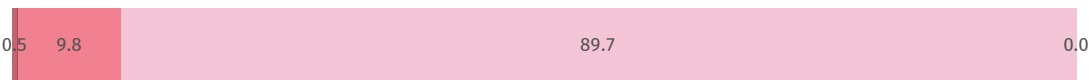
■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source for employment: ILOSTAT
Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
8.5 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	**17.8** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	**50.0** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%

15.6
7.1
17.8
8.5

● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.820	**66**	**No data**
(2023)	(2023)	
Source: UNDP	Source: UNDP	Source: WB-WDI

Manufacturing

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+55	**1.3**	**50.9**
(2023)	(2023)	(2023)
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100
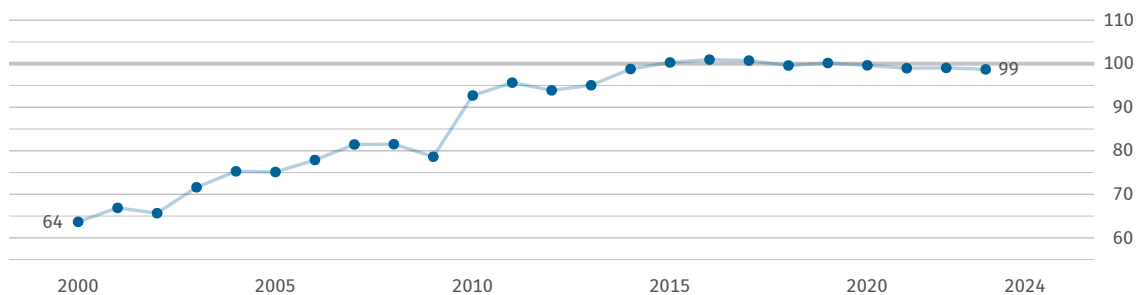
Source: FAO

🌐 Foreign trade

Export of goods	Import of goods	Trade balance, goods
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
0.701	**4.187**	**-3.487**
(2023)	(2023)	(2023)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
bn US$

exported goods, total • imported goods, total

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
bn US$

trade surplus | trade deficit

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany	Goods exported to Germany	Goods imported from Germany	Goods imported from Germany
mn US$	% of all goods exported	mn US$	% of all goods imported
0.6	**0.1**	**15.5**	**0.4**
(2023)	(2023)	(2023)	(2023)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2023

Exports of goods
%

United States	88.3
France	3.1
Ireland	2.5
Areas, nes	2.3
United Kingdom	0.9

Imports of goods
%

United States	81.5
Areas, nes	1.8
Denmark	1.3
United Kingdom	1.2
Japan	0.9
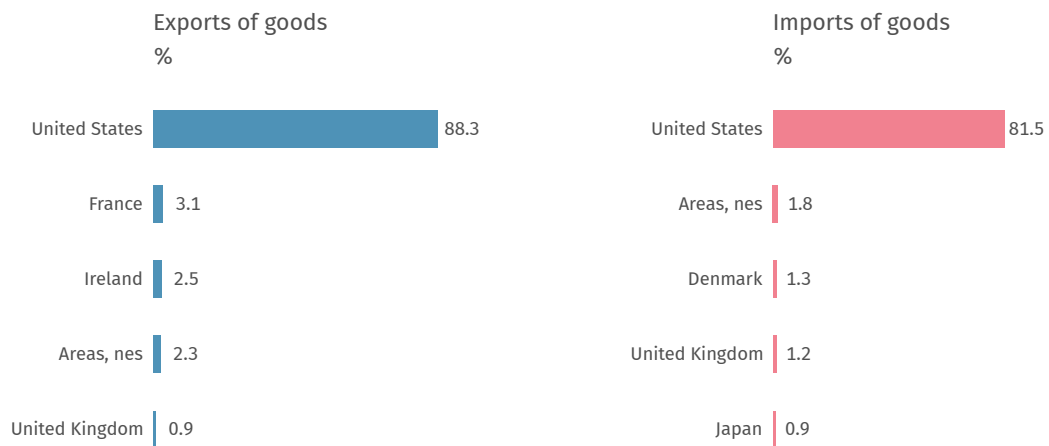
Main commodities traded, 2023

Exports of goods
%

Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	24.6
Books, newspapers, pictures	19.6
Ships, boats	18.1
Fish and crustaceans	9.6
Plastics and articles thereof	6.7

Imports of goods
%

Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	15.0
Machinery and mechanical appliances	7.4
Electrical goods, appliances	6.2
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	5.4
Works of art, antiques	4.0
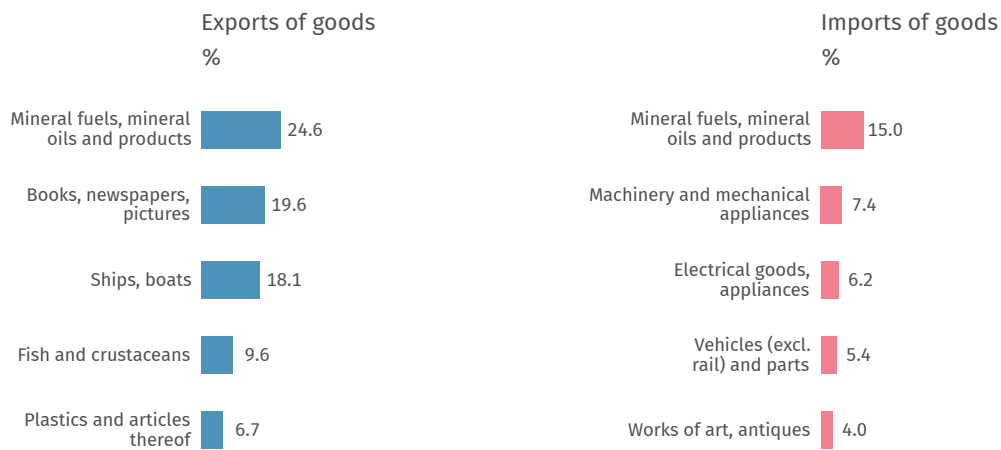
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

🚚 Transport

Passenger cars	Total rail network	Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants	km per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1,000 inhabitants
267	**No data**	**2,687**
(2015)		(2021)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany
US$ per litre

Source: GPP, 2025-09-08

🌬️ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions	Total primary energy supply	Gross electricity consumption	Renewable energy
tonnes per capita	kg oil equivalent per capita	kWh per capita	% of total final energy consumption
4.0	**2,007**	**No data**	**1.1**
(2023)	(2007)		(2022)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023
tonnes per capita
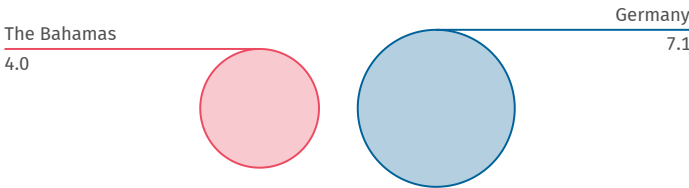
Source: EDGAR

Science, research and technology

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
	% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
	No data	**No data**	**10**
			(2017)
	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

mobile cellular subscriptions · internet users · fixed broadband subscriptions
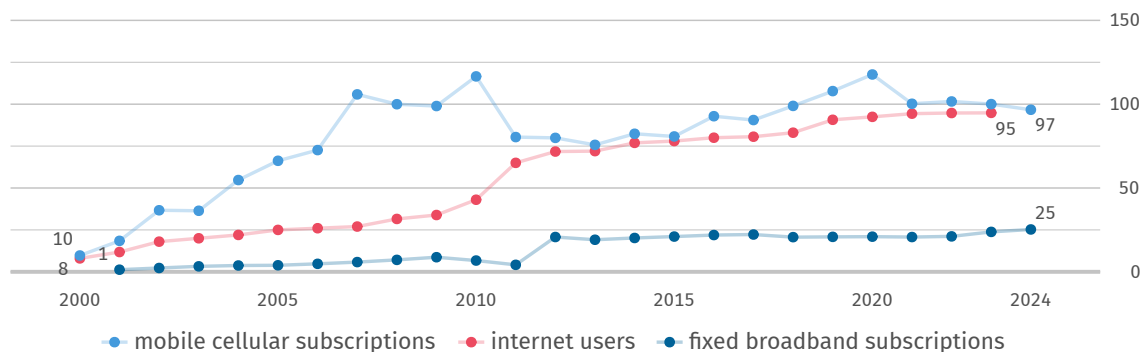
Source: ITU

Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
GPP	GlobalPetrolPrices.com
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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